



DP03

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Henrico County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	257,176	+/-362	257,176	(X)
In labor force	179,506	+/-1,539	69.8%	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	179,282	+/-1,522	69.7%	+/-0.6
Employed	168,806	+/-1,657	65.6%	+/-0.6
Unemployed	10,476	+/-796	4.1%	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	224	+/-129	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	77,670	+/-1,542	30.2%	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	179,282	+/-1,522	179,282	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-0.4
Females 16 years and over	138,361	+/-255	138,361	(X)
In labor force	90,976	+/-1,067	65.8%	+/-0.8
Civilian labor force	90,957	+/-1,065	65.7%	+/-0.8
Employed	85,671	+/-1,126	61.9%	+/-0.8
Own children of the householder under 6 years	23,197	+/-563	23,197	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	17,202	+/-747	74.2%	+/-3.0
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	48,919	+/-685	48,919	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	38,771	+/-963	79.3%	+/-1.6
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	165,482	+/-1,727	165,482	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	137,143	+/-1,993	82.9%	+/-0.9
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	15,224	+/-1,106	9.2%	+/-0.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,817	+/-328	1.1%	+/-0.2
Walked	1,465	+/-356	0.9%	+/-0.2
Other means	1,189	+/-225	0.7%	+/-0.1
Worked at home	8,644	+/-778	5.2%	+/-0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.3	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)

Subject	Henrico County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	168,806	+/-1,657	168,806	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	75,004	+/-1,767	44.4%	+/-1.0
Service occupations	25,980	+/-1,361	15.4%	+/-0.8
Sales and office occupations	44,055	+/-1,682	26.1%	+/-1.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,765	+/-763	5.8%	+/-0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,002	+/-900	8.3%	+/-0.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	168,806	+/-1,657	168,806	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	486	+/-147	0.3%	+/-0.1
Construction	8,446	+/-718	5.0%	+/-0.4
Manufacturing	9,697	+/-630	5.7%	+/-0.4
Wholesale trade	3,811	+/-432	2.3%	+/-0.3
Retail trade	18,811	+/-1,021	11.1%	+/-0.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	9,029	+/-725	5.3%	+/-0.4
Information	3,281	+/-376	1.9%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	20,949	+/-942	12.4%	+/-0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	21,827	+/-1,144	12.9%	+/-0.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	39,188	+/-1,299	23.2%	+/-0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14,506	+/-1,095	8.6%	+/-0.6
Other services, except public administration	8,154	+/-609	4.8%	+/-0.4
Public administration	10,621	+/-859	6.3%	+/-0.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	168,806	+/-1,657	168,806	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	135,362	+/-1,743	80.2%	+/-0.7
Government workers	26,490	+/-1,303	15.7%	+/-0.7
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6,812	+/-615	4.0%	+/-0.4
Unpaid family workers	142	+/-98	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	126,115	+/-760	126,115	(X)
Less than \$10,000	6,028	+/-556	4.8%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,054	+/-470	3.2%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9,561	+/-641	7.6%	+/-0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,301	+/-725	8.2%	+/-0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17,056	+/-846	13.5%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23,217	+/-974	18.4%	+/-0.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17,289	+/-736	13.7%	+/-0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20,237	+/-922	16.0%	+/-0.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,283	+/-580	6.6%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 or more	10,089	+/-552	8.0%	+/-0.4
Median household income (dollars)	66,447	+/-1,191	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	90,436	+/-1,832	(X)	(X)
With earnings	104,038	+/-1,106	82.5%	+/-0.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	88,986	+/-1,794	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	35,514	+/-756	28.2%	+/-0.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,477	+/-430	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	23,768	+/-782	18.8%	+/-0.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,459	+/-1,333	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	5,097	+/-503	4.0%	+/-0.4

Subject	Henrico County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,633	+/-511	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,042	+/-322	1.6%	+/-0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,275	+/-418	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10,495	+/-764	8.3%	+/-0.6
Families	80,370	+/-1,052	80,370	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,825	+/-458	3.5%	+/-0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,505	+/-344	1.9%	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,853	+/-471	4.8%	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,314	+/-550	5.4%	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,639	+/-627	10.7%	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,509	+/-764	18.1%	+/-0.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12,066	+/-709	15.0%	+/-0.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16,269	+/-779	20.2%	+/-0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,236	+/-586	9.0%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	9,154	+/-519	11.4%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	83,348	+/-1,405	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	109,272	+/-2,672	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	36,497	+/-746	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	45,745	+/-1,185	45,745	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	42,190	+/-1,111	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	54,775	+/-1,496	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	37,038	+/-719	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	55,516	+/-1,327	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,694	+/-1,081	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	321,871	+/-296	321,871	(X)
With health insurance coverage	293,852	+/-1,746	91.3%	+/-0.5
With private health insurance	249,720	+/-2,661	77.6%	+/-0.8
With public coverage	82,622	+/-1,862	25.7%	+/-0.6
No health insurance coverage	28,019	+/-1,740	8.7%	+/-0.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	79,079	+/-340	79,079	(X)
No health insurance coverage	3,749	+/-756	4.7%	+/-1.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	197,993	+/-406	197,993	(X)
In labor force:	165,171	+/-1,346	165,171	(X)
Employed:	156,084	+/-1,448	156,084	(X)
With health insurance coverage	140,463	+/-1,746	90.0%	+/-0.7
With private health insurance	136,457	+/-1,843	87.4%	+/-0.8
With public coverage	7,178	+/-648	4.6%	+/-0.4
No health insurance coverage	15,621	+/-1,128	10.0%	+/-0.7
Unemployed:	9,087	+/-762	9,087	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,674	+/-603	62.4%	+/-4.3
With private health insurance	4,089	+/-487	45.0%	+/-4.0
With public coverage	1,880	+/-356	20.7%	+/-3.6
No health insurance coverage	3,413	+/-495	37.6%	+/-4.3
Not in labor force:	32,822	+/-1,331	32,822	(X)
With health insurance coverage	27,954	+/-1,226	85.2%	+/-1.6
With private health insurance	20,120	+/-1,022	61.3%	+/-2.1
With public coverage	10,369	+/-783	31.6%	+/-2.0
No health insurance coverage	4,868	+/-557	14.8%	+/-1.6

Subject	Henrico County, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	7.6%	+/-0.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.6%	+/-1.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-3.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.7%	+/-0.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.8%	+/-0.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.6%	+/-1.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	21.7%	+/-2.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	31.5%	+/-3.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	36.3%	+/-9.3
All people	(X)	(X)	10.4%	+/-0.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	16.3%	+/-1.8
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.9%	+/-1.8
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	19.4%	+/-2.9
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	14.7%	+/-1.9
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.7%	+/-0.6
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-0.9
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.7%	+/-0.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	17.7%	+/-1.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.