



Henrico County Planning Department

Native Plant List

The Henrico County Zoning Ordinance requires that a minimum of 35% of plants proposed in landscape plans be Virginia native species. (Section 24-5304.A.2) The following list of native plants can be used to fulfill that requirement.¹

To calculate the percentage of native species use the total number of plants. For instance, if the total number of proposed plants is 1250 and the total number of proposed native plants is 550 then the percentage is $550/1250 = .44 \times 100 = 44\%$

Key to uses:

W	Wildlife	
H	Horticulture	
C	Conservation	

Key to Light Requirements:

S	Shade
P	Partial Sun
F	Full Sun

Key to Moisture Requirements:

L	Low Moisture
M	Moderate Moisture
H	High Moisture

Some species are marked with the following symbols:

* Due to the rarity and sensitivity of habitat in Virginia, these species are recommended for horticultural use only. Planting these species in natural areas could be detrimental to the survival of native populations.

+ May be aggressive in a garden setting.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Duration	Max Height (ft)	Uses			Light Req			Moisture Req			
				W	H	C	S	P	F	L	M	H	
LARGE DECIDUOUS TREES													
Acer negundo	box elder	Deciduous	60	x	x				x			x	
Acer rubrum	red maple	Deciduous	68		x	x			x			x	x
Acer saccharum	sugar maple	Deciduous	100	x	x	x		x	x			x	
Aesculus flava	yellow buckeye	Deciduous	65		x			x				x	
Betula lenta	sweet birch	Deciduous	60	x	x	x		x	x			x	
Betula nigra	river birch	Deciduous	70	x	x	x			x			x	x
Carya cordiformis	bitternut hickory	Deciduous	75	x				x	x	x		x	x

¹ List derived from searches performed at the Department of Conservation and Recreation Website <https://www.dcr.virginia.gov/natural-heritage/native-plants-finder>. December 9, 2022.

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				W	H	C	S	P	F	L	M	H
<i>Carya glabra</i>	pignut hickory	Deciduous	80	x	x	x	x	x		x		
<i>Carya ovata</i>	shagbark hickory	Deciduous	75			x		x	x		x	
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	mockernut hickory	Deciduous	85			x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry	Deciduous	60	x		x		x	x		x	x
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	persimmon	Deciduous	55	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	Deciduous	120	x	x		x	x	x		x	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	Deciduous	150	x		x		x	x		x	
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweetgum	Deciduous	130		x	x	x	x	x		x	x
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	tulip poplar	Deciduous	150	x	x	x			x		x	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum	Deciduous	95	x	x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	sourwood	Deciduous	70		x			x	x		x	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	sycamore	Deciduous	100			x		x	x		x	x
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	wild black cherry	Deciduous	110	x		x		x	x	x		
<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak	Deciduous	100	x	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	swamp white oak	Deciduous	100	x		x	x	x				x
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	scarlet oak	Deciduous	70	x	x			x	x	x		
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Southern red oak	Deciduous	75	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	bear oak	Deciduous	20	x		x			x	x		
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	swamp chestnut oak	Deciduous	100	x	x			x	x			x
<i>Quercus montana</i>	Chestnut oak	Deciduous	70	x		x			x	x	x	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	chinkapin oak	Deciduous	70	x				x	x	x		
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak	Deciduous	70	x	x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	willow oak	Deciduous	100	x	x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak	Deciduous	100	x	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak	Deciduous	50	x	x	x	x	x		x		
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak	Deciduous	60	x		x		x	x	x		

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<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust	Deciduous	70			x		x	x		x	
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	Deciduous	75			x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood	Deciduous	80			x		x			x	
LARGE EVERGREEN TREES												
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern red cedar	Evergreen	50	x	x			x	x	x	x	
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	shortleaf pine	Evergreen	100		x			x	x	x		
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	pitch pine	Evergreen	70	x		x			x	x		
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	Evergreen	150		x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	loblolly pine	Evergreen	100	x	x	x			x	x		x
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia pine	Evergreen	40			x			x	x		
<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	live oak	Evergreen	80	x	x			x	x		x	
MEDIUM DECIDUOUS TREES												
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	downy serviceberry	Deciduous	36	x	x	x			x	x		x
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canada serviceberry	Deciduous	23	x	x	x			x			x
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	devil's walkingstick	Deciduous	20	x	x			x				x
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	paw paw	Deciduous	25	x	x	x	x	x				x
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam	Deciduous	30	x	x			x	x			x
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern redbud	Deciduous	30		x	x	x	x				x
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	fringetree	Deciduous	25		x			x	x			x
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	alternate-leaf dogwood	Deciduous	25	x	x	x	x	x			x	x
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	Deciduous	30	x	x	x	x	x			x	x
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	green hawthorn	Deciduous	30	x	x	x		x	x			x
<i>Morus rubra</i>	red mulberry	Deciduous	70	x	x	x	x	x				x
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Eastern hop-hornbeam	Deciduous	50		x		x	x				x
<i>Prunus americana</i>	American wild plum	Deciduous	35		x	x		x				x
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	Deciduous	20	x	x	x			x	x		x

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				W	H	C	S	P	F	L	M	H
Rhus typhina	staghorn sumac	Deciduous	30	x	x	x			x	x		
Salix nigra	black willow	Deciduous	60			x		x	x		x	x
Viburnum rufidulum	rusty blackhaw	Deciduous	33	x	x			x			x	
MEDIUM EVERGREEN TREES												
Ilex opaca	American holly	Evergreen	60	x	x	x	x				x	
Magnolia virginiana	sweetbay magnolia	Evergreen	60		x	x	x	x			x	x
SMALL DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS												
Alnus serrulata	hazel alder	Deciduous	30	x	x	x	x	x	x			x
Aronia arbutifolia	red chokeberry	Deciduous	5		x	x	x	x			x	x
Aronia melanocarpa	black chokeberry	Deciduous	8		x	x		x	x	x	x	x
Baccharis halimifolia	high tide bush	Deciduous	10		x	x			x	x	x	x
Callicarpa americana	beautyberry	Deciduous	12	x	x			x	x		x	
Castanea pumila	Allegheny chinkapin	Deciduous	20	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey tea	Deciduous	3	x	x	x		x	x	x		
Cephalanthus occidentalis	buttonbush	Deciduous	15		x	x		x	x			x
Clethra alnifolia	sweet pepper-bush	Deciduous	16	x	x	x	x	x			x	x
Cornus amomum	silky dogwood	Deciduous	10	x		x	x	x			x	x
Crataegus crus-galli	cockspur hawthorn	Deciduous	30	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
Crataegus iracunda	forest hawthorn	Deciduous	20			x	x	x				x
Eubotrys racemosa	fetterbush	Deciduous	7		x	x		x	x		x	
Euonymus americanus	American strawberry-bush	Deciduous	12	x	x			x			x	
Gaylussacia baccata	black huckleberry	Deciduous	2	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
Hamamelis virginiana	witch hazel	Deciduous	35		x	x	x	x		x	x	
Hydrangea arborescens	wild hydrangea	Deciduous	6		x		x	x			x	
Hypericum prolificum	shrubby St. Johnswort	Deciduous	3	x	x		x	x			x	
Ilex decidua	deciduous holly	Deciduous	30	x	x	x	x	x			x	

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<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia willow	Deciduous	10	x	x	x	x	x				x
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush	Deciduous	12	x	x	x	x				x	
<i>Morella pensylvanica</i>	Northern bayberry	Deciduous	12	x	x	x			x	x	x	x
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	ninebark	Deciduous	10	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	Chickasaw plum	Deciduous	20	x		x		x	x		x	
<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>	deciduous azalea	Deciduous	6	x	x	x	x				x	
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	swamp azalea	Deciduous	12		x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	fragrant sumac	Deciduous	12		x			x	x	x		
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	winged sumac	Deciduous	35	x	x	x	x	x		x		
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	pasture rose	Deciduous	3	x		x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Alleghany blackberry	Deciduous	6	x	x	x			x	x		
<i>Salix humilis</i>	prairie willow	Deciduous	10		x	x			x	x		
<i>Salix sericea</i>	silky willow	Deciduous	12		x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	common elderberry	Deciduous	7	x	x	x			x		x	x
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	bladdernut	Deciduous	15		x		x				x	
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	highbush blueberry	Deciduous	12	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Vaccinium formosum</i>	southern highbush blueberry	Deciduous	13	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Early lowbush blueberry	Deciduous	3	x		x	x	x		x	x	x
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	deerberry	Deciduous	12	x				x		x	x	
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern arrow-wood viburnum	Deciduous	10	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	possum-haw viburnum	Deciduous	20		x	x	x	x				x
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	black-haw viburnum	Deciduous	30	x	x	x	x	x	x			x
SMALL EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS												
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen	Evergreen	1	x	x		x	x		x	x	

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<i>Ilex glabra</i>	inkberry	Evergreen	12	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	winterberry	Evergreen	10	x	x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	yaupon holly	Evergreen	45	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	mountain laurel	Evergreen	6	x	x	x	x	x			x	
<i>Morella caroliniensis</i>	Southern bayberry	Evergreen	7	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Southern wax myrtle	Evergreen	10	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Catawba rhododendron	Evergreen	20		x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	great rhododendron	Evergreen	30	x	x	x	x	x			x	x
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	pinxter flower	Evergreen	12		x	x	x	x			x	x
ANNUAL GRASSES, SEDGES, RUSHES, AND HERBACEOUS PLANTS												
<i>Bidens cernua</i> +	nodding beggar-ticks	Annual	3	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> +	partridge pea	Annual	2			x			x	x	x	
PERENNIAL GRASSES, SEDGES, RUSHES, AND HERBACEOUS PLANTS												
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	Perennial	3		x			x	x	x		
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	white snakeroot	Perennial	5	x			x	x			x	
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	autumn bentgrass	Perennial	4			x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	blue star	Perennial	3		x		x	x			x	x
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	Perennial	6	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	bushy bluestem	Perennial	6		x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	broomsedge	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x	x	x
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	wood anemone	Perennial	1		x		x	x	x		x	
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	field pussytoes	Perennial	1		x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	Perennial	2	x	x			x	x	x	x	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Perennial	2		x		x				x	

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Aruncus dioicus	goatsbeard	Perennial	5		x		x	x				x	
Arundinaria tecta	switch cane	Perennial	25	x			x	x	x	x		x	x
Asarum canadense+	wild ginger	Perennial	1		x		x	x				x	
Asclepias incarnata	swamp milkweed	Perennial	5	x	x	x			x	x			x
Asclepias purpurascens	purple milkweed	Perennial	8	x	x	x				x	x	x	
Asclepias syriaca+	common milkweed	Perennial	6	x	x	x				x	x		
Asclepias tuberosa	butterfly weed	Perennial	2	x	x	x				x	x		
Baptisia australis*	blue wild indigo	Perennial	4	x	x				x	x		x	
Baptisia tinctoria	yellow wild-indigo	Perennial	3	x	x				x	x	x		
Carex crinita	long hair sedge	Perennial	5	x	x	x			x	x		x	x
Carex lurida	sallow sedge	Perennial	3	x		x			x	x		x	x
Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania sedge	Perennial	3	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Carex plantaginea	plantain-leaved sedge	Perennial	3		x	x	x					x	
Carex stricta	tussock sedge	Perennial	3	x		x			x	x		x	x
Chasmanthium latifolium+	river oats, spanglegrass	Perennial	5		x	x	x	x	x			x	
Chelone glabra	white turtlehead	Perennial	3		x	x	x	x					x
Chrysogonum virginianum	green and gold	Perennial	1		x	x	x					x	
Chrysopsis mariana	Maryland golden aster	Perennial	1	x	x	x			x	x	x		
Conoclinium coelestinum	blue mistflower	Perennial	3	x	x	x			x	x		x	
Coreopsis lanceolata	longstalk coreopsis	Perennial	2	x	x							x	
Coreopsis tripteris	tall coreopsis	Perennial	9		x	x			x	x		x	
Coreopsis verticillata	threadleaf coreopsis	Perennial	2		x	x			x	x	x		
Danthonia sericea	silky oatgrass	Perennial	4	x		x						x	x
Danthonia spicata	poverty oatgrass	Perennial	2	x		x						x	x
Delphinium tricornes	dwarf larkspur	Perennial	3		x		x	x				x	
Desmodium paniculatum	narrow-leaf tick trefoil	Perennial	3	x		x	x					x	

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<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	dutchman's breeches	Perennial	1		x	x					x	
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	wild bleeding heart	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x		
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	deer-tongue	Perennial	2	x		x		x	x	x	x	x
<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i>	variable panicgrass	Perennial	5	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	flat-top white aster	Perennial	7		x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	bottlebrush grass	Perennial	4	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	Perennial	4	x		x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	horsetail	Perennial	3			x	x	x	x		x	x
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	Perennial	6			x		x	x		x	x
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	white wood aster	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Joe-pye weed	Perennial	7	x	x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	Perennial	3		x		x	x	x		x	
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	bowman's root	Perennial	3		x		x	x			x	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	sneezeweed	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	narrow-leaf sunflower	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	ten-petaled sunflower	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x		x		
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	oxeye sunflower	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica	Perennial	1		x		x			x	x	
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	alumroot	Perennial	3		x		x			x		
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Eastern rosemallow	Perennial	8	x	x	x			x			x
<i>Iris cristata</i>	dwarf crested iris	Perennial	2		x		x	x			x	
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Virginia blue flag	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x			x
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada rush	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x		x	x
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	soft rush	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x		x	x

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<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cutgrass	Perennial	5	x		x		x	x		x	x
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-head bush clover	Perennial	4	x		x			x	x		
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	grass-leaf blazing star	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i>	plains blazing star	Perennial	2	x	x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily	Perennial	8		x			x	x		x	x
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	turk's cap lily	Perennial	8		x			x	x		x	x
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x			x
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia	Perennial	3	x	x	x	x	x				x
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	lupine	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x		
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	false Solomon's seal	Perennial	3		x	x	x	x			x	
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	Perennial	2		x	x	x	x			x	x
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	monkeyflower	Perennial	4		x	x			x			x
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Horse-mint	Perennial	3	x	x				x	x		
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	American water lily	Perennial	1	x	x	x			x			x
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	sundrops	Perennial	2	x	x	x			x		x	x
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern prickly-pear	Perennial	1	x	x	x			x	x		
<i>Packera aurea+</i>	golden ragwort	Perennial	4	x		x	x	x			x	x
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switch grass	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x			x
<i>Penstemon canescens</i>	gray beardtongue	Perennial	2		x		x			x		
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	foxglove beardtongue	Perennial	5	x	x			x	x	x	x	x
<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	smooth beardtongue	Perennial	5		x		x	x	x		x	
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	woodland phlox	Perennial	2		x	x		x		x	x	
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	summer phlox	Perennial	4		x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	moss phlox	Perennial	1		x	x			x	x		

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Duration	Max Height (ft)	Uses			Light Req			Moisture Req		
				W	H	C	S	P	F	L	M	H
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> +	obedient plant	Perennial	4		x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> +	mayapple	Perennial	2	x	x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	Perennial	2		x		x	x			x	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	Perennial	3		x		x	x		x	x	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel weed	Perennial	3	x	x	x			x			x
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	hoary mountain mint	Perennial	6	x		x	x			x		
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	narrow-leaved mountain mint	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Virginia meadow-beauty	Perennial	2	x		x			x			x
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	early coneflower	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black eyed Susan	Perennial	2		x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	cut-leaved coneflower	Perennial	12	x	x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	three-lobed coneflower	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Saccharum giganteum</i>	giant plumegrass	Perennial	10	x	x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	broadleaf arrowhead	Perennial	3	x	x	x			x			x
<i>Salvia lyrata</i> +	lyre-leaf sage	Perennial	2			x		x	x	x		
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	Perennial	2		x		x				x	
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	Perennial	4		x	x		x	x			x
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	woolgrass bulrush	Perennial	6	x	x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	wild stonecrop	Perennial	1		x		x	x			x	
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	Maryland wild senna	Perennial	7		x	x		x		x	x	
<i>Silene virginica</i>	fire pink	Perennial	2		x			x	x	x	x	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	cup plant	Perennial	6	x		x	x	x	x		x	
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	bluestem goldenrod	Perennial	3	x	x	x	x	x			x	
<i>Solidago odora</i>	sweet goldenrod	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Solidago pinetorum</i> +	pineywoods goldenrod	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x	x		

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Duration	Max Height (ft)	Uses			Light Req			Moisture Req		
				W	H	C	S	P	F	L	M	H
<i>Solidago puberula</i>	downy goldenrod	Perennial	3	x	x	x			x	x		
<i>Solidago rugosa</i> +	rough-stemmed goldenrod	Perennial	8	x		x		x	x		x	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	Perennial	8	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American bur-reed	Perennial	3	x		x		x	x			x
<i>Symphotrichum concolor</i>	Eastern silvery aster	Perennial	3	x	x	x			x	x		
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	heart-leaved aster	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x		x	
<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	frost aster	Perennial	3	x	x	x			x	x		
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	early meadowrue	Perennial	3		x		x				x	
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	foamflower	Perennial	1		x		x				x	
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> +	Virginia spiderwort	Perennial	3		x	x	x	x	x		x	
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	white trillium	Perennial	2		x		x				x	
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	gama grass	Perennial	10	x	x	x		x	x		x	x
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cattail	Perennial	5	x		x			x		x	x
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain	Perennial	5	x		x		x	x		x	x
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	Perennial	8	x	x	x		x	x			x
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	marsh blue violet	Perennial	1	x	x	x		x	x			x
<i>Viola pedata</i>	bird's foot violet	Perennial	1	x	x			x	x	x		
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	yellow violet	Perennial	1	x	x	x	x	x			x	
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	common yucca	Perennial	6	x	x				x	x		

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